

# Instruction Manual No. 6433-00 Pen Type pH meter Model SK-670PH

SATO KEIRYOKI MFG.CO., LTD.

# Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the Pen Type pH meter Model SK-670PH

- This pH meter is designed to measure hydrogen ion concentration (pH) and temperature (liquid temperature). Do not use this instrument for any other purposes.
- Read this instruction manual thoroughly before using the SK-670PH and keep it in a safe place for your future references.



# **Important Safety Instructions**

The SK-670PH is not explosion-proof. Never use it for flammable materials.



# DANGER RISK OF EXPLOSION

For any other inquiries, contact us or the store where you purchased the product.



# **Cautions**

For proper usage of the instrument, make sure the following points:

- This is a precision instrument. Be careful not to drop or knock it.
- Operating this instrument outside the operation range may result in unit malfunctions. Make sure to use the unit within the operation range specified in this manual.
- Avoid using this unit in a place exposed to direct sunlight or near a heat source. Otherwise, the case may become deformed or malfunction may be caused.
- If this instrument is left in a car under the hot summer sun, it will become extremely hot and may malfunction.

  Do not leave the unit in such a place.
- If this unit is used in an environment where electrical noise is generated, the display may become unstable or the measurement error may increase.
- Never disassemble or modify the unit. Doing so may cause malfunctions.
- If the unit will not be used for a long period of time, always remove the battery. Otherwise, the battery power may be wasted and the battery fluid may leak, resulting in malfunctions.
- Do not clean this unit with alcohol, thinner, or other solvents. If the unit becomes dirty, wipe it with a tightly wrung towel or the like that has been dipped in warm water with a neutral detergent.
- The sensor probe electrode of this unit may be damaged or its useful life may be shortened if it is used for liquids such as organic solvents, oils, adhesives, strong acids (pH 0 to pH 2), strong alkalis (pH 12 to pH 14) and surface-active agents.
- If the pH standard solution contacts the skin (hand), immediately wash the contaminated skin with running water. If the solution gets into the eyes, rinse immediately with water and consult a medical attention.
- Keep the pH standard solutions out of reach of children. If accidentally ingested, consult a medical attention immediately.
- Note: The pH standard solutions are optional items, not included as standard accessories.

# **Overview**

The SK-670PH pH meter is easy-to-operate instrument for measuring hydrogen ion concentration (pH) and liquid temperature.

The sensing section is long and thin (12 mm dia. x 115mm (L)) that can be directly inserted into a flask or like at measurement.

The meter can be calibrated at three pH levels (pH 4, pH 7 and pH 10) and provides reliable measurements by using the built-in automatic pH measurement temperature compensation.

### **Features**

# · Long thin sensing section

The sensing section is long and thin (12 mm dia. x 115mm (L)) that can be directly inserted into a flask or like at measurement

# · Large LCD for easy reading

The pH value and temperature are indicated on a large liquid crystal display (LCD).

# · United the display and sensing section

With its shape of body, it is convenient to carry it and operate easily in one hand.

### Auto Power-Off

The "auto power-off" function turns off the unit if any operation has not been taken for 20 minutes to conserve battery life.

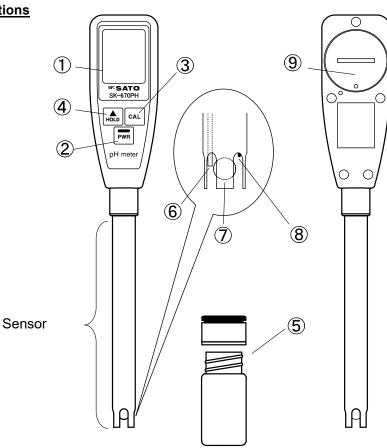
### Auto temperature compensation

The SK-670PH performs automatic temperature compensation to produce more accurate pH measurements.

## Waterproof

In compliance with the IPX4 grade (JIS C 0920): Water splashed against the enclosure from any direction shall have no harmful effects.

# **Components names and functions**



(1) LCD : Displays measurement readings or status of the unit.

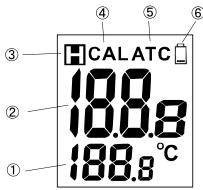
(2) PWR key : Power key to turn on/off the unit.

(3) CAL key : Enters the calibration mode.

(4) HLD key : Holds the value being displayed. Increments the pH value to be adjusted in calibration mode.

- (5) Glass electrode protection bottle: Contains the phthalate pH standard solution (pH4) to protect and moisture retention of glass electrode.
- (6) Liquid junction
- (7) Glass electrode
- (8) Temperature sensor
- (9) Battery cover

# • LCD



- (1) Temperature reading
- (2) pH reading

(3) HOLD: lights in hold mode

(4) CAL: Lights in Calibration mode

(5) ATC: Lights when Auto Temperature Compensation function

is active

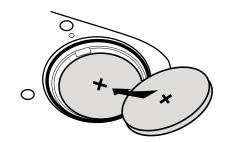
(6) Low battery mark: Blinks when battery power is insufficient. At

the same time, all other characters also blink.

# **Installing and replacing batteries**

Install or replace batteries when firstly use of the unit or [BAT] mark is lit.

- (1) Remove the battery cover by turning it clockwise with a coin or like.
- (2) When replacing the batteries, remove the old batteries.
- (3) Install new batteries with attention of the polarity marks (+ and -)
- (4) Place batteries overlapping two batteries with the '+' mark facing up.
- (5) Reinstall the cover and tighten it by turning it counterclockwise with a coin or like





# **Cautions**

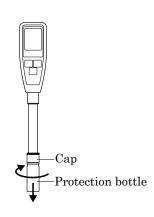
- The batteries are factory preset and since those batteries are for monitoring purposes, they may not last as long as general batteries.
- When the low battery mark blinks, replace new batteries. If you continue to use the unit with the mark blinking, malfunctions can occur.
- Do not dispose of used batteries in fire.
- Keep the batteries out of reach of children. If swallowed accidentally, consult a medical attention immediately.
- For environmental protection, dispose of used battery in compliance with local rules and regulations.
- For waterproof purpose, the lid of the battery compartment is fastened very tight. Be careful not to hurt yourself by using your fingernails to unfasten.
- Also be careful not to have any dust on the connecting area. If it is dirty, clean well before fastening.
- Do not let the unit get wet when the battery is removed. If water gets inside the unit, the instrument might get damaged.

## **Before Measuring**

There is phthalate solution inside the cover avoiding the glass electrodes becomes dry. Be careful not to spill when removing. After the measurement, put the cover on the glass electrodes

**NB:** When the unit is used for the first time or after it has been stored for several days, the pH measurement response may be slower. In such cases, immerse the sensor probe electrode in either the pH standard solution or water and let it stand for one hour. For more accurate measurement, immerse it 12 hours at least in the pH 4 standard solution before use. (Turn off the unit during this immersion time.)

- (1) Removing the glass electrode protection bottle
  - ① Hold the sensor probe upright so as not to spill the standard solution in the protection bottle. Turn the protection bottle counterclockwise while pressing the cap.



② Slide the cap to take it out from the sensor probe as shown in the figure on the right.



- (2) Installing the glass electrode protection bottle
  - ① Install the protection bottle to the sensor probe in the reverse order of removal.
  - ② Hold the sensor probe upright so as not to spill the standard solution in the protection bottle. Turn the protection bottle clockwise while pressing the cap.
  - ③ After installing the protection bottle, push in the sensor probe until its tip hits the bottom of the protection bottle.



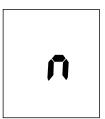
Note: Pay attention not to spill the standard solution in the bottle when installing or removing the glass electrode protection bottle

- \* If the standard solution comes in contact with the skin (hand), immediately wash the contaminated skin with running water. If the solution gets into the eyes, immediately rinse with water and consult a doctor.
- \* If the standard solution in the bottle runs down, replenish the bottle with the phthalate pH standard solution to protect the glass electrode from becoming dry. Adding distilled water, pure water or tap water before storing is recommended.

# . Auto Power-Off Function

When the unit is untouched for about 20 minutes, the auto power-off function is triggered. If you need a continuous measurement, make sure to disable the function.

Release the Auto Power-off function
 Press the PWR key while pressing on the HOLD / ▲ key.
 When "n" character appears on the LCD, release the keys.
 Then the Auto power-off function is released.





# **Cautions**

When the unit gets turned off, disabled auto power-off function is no longer effective. Each time the power is turned on, disable the auto power-off function.

### . Calibration mode

By performing the 3-point calibration, this instrument can accurately measure the pH values. It is recommend more accurate measurement, calibration of about once a day is recommended.

Before calibration, prepare the following items:

- pH 4 standard solution (phthalate solution): pH 4.01 (at 25°C)
- pH 7 standard solution (neutral phosphate solution): pH 6.86 (at 25°C)
- pH 10 standard solution (carbonate solution): pH 10.01 (at 25°C)
- Distilled water, pure water or tap water
- Beakers (each beaker to contain one type of standard solution and water (distilled, pure or tap water)
  - \* Prepare the beakers for water as many as the standard solutions.

These standard solutions are separately purchased. Contact us or the shop where you purchased the SK-670PHII.

- (1) How to calibrate the SK-670PH pH meter
  - ① Press the PWR key to turn on.
  - Remove the glass electrode protection bottle and wash the glass electrode thoroughly with water (distilled, pure or tap water) and wipe clean the water on the glass electrode. After washing, use clean filter paper, cotton swabs or tissue paper to absorb the water off the glass electrode.
    - NB: When washing the glass electrode, be careful not rub it. Doing so could generate static electricity resulting in unstable pH readings.
  - ③ Immerse the glass electrode into a standard solution. Approx. pH value will be displayed. Then, slowly stir the solution with the electrode, and then hold the unit still.
    - \* For more accurate pH measurement, perform the calibration on pH 7, pH 4 and pH 10 in due order.
  - Press the CAL key to enter the calibration mode. The unit automatically recognizes the calibration point and the display the pH value of the calibration point. The current liquid temperature value is displayed at same time.



When the liquid temperature of pH 7 standard solution is 25°C

The table below shows the pH value range to be set for calibration.

| Calibration point | Default value | Setting range |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| pH 4              | 4.00          | 3.50 to 4.50  |
| pH 7              | 7.00          | 6.50 to 7.50  |
| pH 10             | 10.00         | 9.50 to 10.50 |

- a. Note that it is not possible to perform calibration using the oxalate standard solution (pH 1.68 at 25°C) or borate standard solution (pH 9.18 at 25°C).
- b. Calibration does not perform under the operation below. For details, refer to the [Trouble shooting]
  - pH value other than default value is displayed.
  - pH value does not increase even if the HOLD / ▲ key is pressed
  - [End] is displayed 10 seconds later after entering the calibration mode.
  - When calibration mode is forcibly ended and return to measurement mode
- ⑤ Press the HOLD / ▲ key to set the pH value to calibration value (refer to the [Relation between pH and temperature])
- 6 After 10 sec. pH value is fixed and the value has been stored in the unit memory. The calibration is ended and automatically return to measurement mode.



When the value has been stored (SAVE) in the unit memory



When the calibration is ended

NB\* If the following steps have been done before [SA] is display, the calibration is ended without saving the measured value

- \* Press CAL key to return the measurement mode
- \* Press PWR key to turn the power off
- (distilled, pure or tap water).
- 8 Perform calibration on pH 7 and pH 10 by using the same procedure as for pH 4



• The figure above shows the case when the pH 7 standard solution is 25.0°C.



• The figure above shows the case when the pH 10 standard solution is 25.0 °C

When the sample is known as acidic or alkaline, some of the calibration can be skipped

Acidity: Perform calibration on pH7 and pH 4 and skip on pH10 Alkalinity: Perform calibration on pH 7 and 10 and skip on pH 4

# Relation between pH value and temperature

When performing calibration, set the pH value according to the temperature of the standard solution as follows;

| Standard solution | Name of solution           | Temp. | pH value | Temp. | pH value |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| рН 4              | Phthalate solution         | 0 ℃   | 4.00     | 30°C  | 4.02     |
|                   |                            | 5 °C  | 4.00     | 35°C  | 4.02     |
|                   |                            | 10°C  | 4.00     | 40°C  | 4.04     |
|                   |                            | 15°C  | 4.00     | 45°C  | 4.05     |
|                   |                            | 20°C  | 4.00     | 50°C  | 4.06     |
|                   |                            | 25°C  | 4.01     | -     | -        |
| рН 7              | Neutral phosphate solution | 0 ℃   | 6.98     | 30°C  | 6.85     |
|                   |                            | 5 ℃   | 6.95     | 35°C  | 6.84     |
|                   |                            | 10°C  | 6.92     | 40°C  | 6.84     |
|                   |                            | 15°C  | 6.90     | 45°C  | 6.83     |
|                   |                            | 20°C  | 6.88     | 50°C  | 6.83     |
|                   |                            | 25°C  | 6.86     | -     | -        |
| pH 10             | Carbonate solution         | 0 ℃   | 10.32    | 30°C  | 9.97     |
|                   |                            | 5 °C  | 10.24    | 35°C  | 9.92     |
|                   |                            | 10°C  | 10.18    | 40°C  | 9.89     |
|                   |                            | 15°C  | 10.12    | 45°C  | 9.86     |
|                   |                            | 20°C  | 10.06    | 50°C  | 9.83     |
|                   |                            | 25°C  | 10.01    | -     | -        |

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## **Measuring procedure**

- (1) Press the PWR key. All digits on the LCD will be lit for two seconds and the unit enters the measurement mode. (Dismal point on the pH value will blink for every sampling.)
- (2) Remove the protection bottle of glass electrode
- (3) Immerse the glass electrode 3 cm or more deep into the material to be measured.
- (4) Read the measured value after the measured pH value is stable.
- (5) After measurement, press the PWR key to turn the power off
- (6) Wash the glass electrode with water (distilled, pure or tap water) and always put the glass electrode bottle back on to avoid any possible damages before storing.



# **Cautions**

- At measurement the pH of tap water or pure water, the pH value may not be stable.
- When measuring foods or drinks, take a measurable amount in a beaker or another container. Do not eat or drink the measured sample.
- The sensor section is made of glass, so take a great care in handling.
- If it is damaged, be careful not to get injured by broken glass.
- If the liquid inside comes in contact with your skin, rinse immediately with water.
- The glass electrode is a consumable. It needs to be replaced with a new one if the electrode is broken or the performance is degraded. (The glass electrode is not repairable.)

### Hold function

Use the HOLD function when the temperature of the sample being measured fluctuates a lot.

- (1) Press the HOLD / ▲ key in the measurement mode.
  - The HOLD indicator lights up to indicate that the measured values are held.
  - Note that calibration does not perform under the Hold function is active.
- (2) To cancel, press the HOLD / ▲ key again.
  - The HOLD indicator goes out and the unit returns to the measurement mode.

## About the glass electrode

# (1) Storing

If the instrument is unused for a long time, the glass electrode becomes too dry to measure the pH values accurately.

The pH electrode works best and shows accurate readings when used with moderate moisture. When using the instrument for the first time after purchasing or a long storage period, we recommend placing the glass electrode in water (distilled, pure or tap water) or the pH standard solution (pH4) for at least 12 hours and performing calibration before measuring.

# (2) Check and calibration

For an accurate pH measurement, perform calibration using the pH standard solutions. If there is a deviation from the expected value, adjust it before performing a pH measurement.

Note: It is advisable to use a new pH standard solution, where applicable.

# (3) Cleaning

Be sure to wash the pH electrode after each pH calibration or measurement with water (distilled, pure or tap water). If left unwashed, the liquid measured tends to form a film on the surface of the electrode, causing measurement errors. Always wash the pH electrode every time after use.

# (4) Usable life

The pH electrode is a consumable. Its useful life varies depending on the liquid to be measured, pH value or temperature.

# (5) Deposit of white potassium chloride crystals

A deposit of white crystals is sometimes found on the tip of the electrode or protection bottle; this does not pose a problem when using the instrument. The deposit is easily washed off with tap water.

If it does not come off with tap water, soak the electrode in warm water to remove it.

Do not lick or swallow the potassium chloride crystals. If the eyes or skin becomes contaminated with the crystals, immediately consult a medical attention.

# **Error codes**

If an error occurs, one of error codes listed below will be displayed on the LCD.

| Item        | Code | Possible cause                                     | Action   |
|-------------|------|--|--|
| Temperature | L.   | The measured value is exceeded lower display range | Use the unit within the measuring range. Otherwise, contact us or the shop where |
| remperature | Н.   | The measured value is exceeded upper display range | you purchased.   |
| рН          |      | The measured value is exceeded display range       |  |

# Troubleshooting

| Type of trouble                   | Possible cause   | Solution  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Some numeric pH value is blinking | The sample is lower than 1.00pH  | Use the unit within the measuring range   |  |
| Unstable measured                 | The sample amount is not enough.   | Immerse the sensor into the sample 3cm deep from the distal end of the sensor.              |  |
| values                            | The sample may have low conductivity such as pure water.   | For stable sensor measurement, the conductivity of sample requires about 100µS/cm or larger |  |
|                                   | The temperature of the sample may be changing.   | Stabilize the temperature of the sample.  |  |
|                                   | The glass electrode may be dirty.  | Clean the glass electrode.  |  |
|                                   | The glass electrode may be dry.  | (Refer to the 'About the glass electrode' section)  |  |
| Probable abnormal measured values | The glass electrode is broken.   | Purchase a new product.   |  |
|                                   | No calibration was performed.  | Perform a calibration.  |  |
|                                   | The sample amount is not enough.   | Immerse the sensor into the sample 3cm deep from the distal end of the sensor.              |  |
|                                   | The measured sample temperature and the temperature during calibration is significantly different.                             | Recalibrate the unit at close temperature to the sample temperature.                        |  |
|                                   | If above measures do not improve the situation, glass electrode degradation or damage is suspected. Please purchase a new one. |   |  |
|                                   | The standard solution is used other than pH 4, 7 or 10.  | Use the pH standard solution with pH 4, 7 or 10.  |  |
| Calibration failure               | The standard solution is deteriorated  | Clean the glass electrode. (Refer to "About the glass electrode.")                          |  |
|                                   | The glass electrode is dry   | Wash the glass electrode of the sensor probe. (Refer to "About the glass electrode")        |  |
|                                   | If above measures do not improve the situation, glass electrode degradation or damage is suspected. Please purchase a new one. |   |  |

# **Specifications**

| Cat. No.             | 6433-00 Pen type pH meter  |               |  |
|----------------------|--|---------------|--|
| Model                | SK-670PH   |               |  |
| Measuring factors    | Hydrogen ion concentration (pH), Temperature (liquid temp.)  |               |  |
|                      | рН   | Temperature   |  |
| Measuring Range      | 2.00 to 12.00pH  | 0.0 to 50.0°C |  |
| Resolution           | 0.01pH   | 0.1°C         |  |
| Accuracy             | ± 0.2 pH   | ± 1.0°C       |  |
| Resolution           | 0.01pH   | 0.1°C         |  |
| Operation ambient    | 0 to 50 °C, lower than 80%rh (no condensing)   |               |  |
| Power requirement    | Coin lithium Battery (CR2031) x 2 pcs.   |               |  |
| Battery life         | About 400 hours continuous   |               |  |
| Materials            | Body: ABS resin<br>Electrode: Glass  |               |  |
| Dimensions           | Body (including sensing section): (W) 36 × (H) 224 × (D) 20 mm<br>Sensing section: 12 dia. x (L)115mm          |               |  |
| Weight               | approx. 63 g (including batteries)   |               |  |
| Standard accessories | Coin battery (CR2032) x 2 pcs. Protection bottle for glass electrode (phthalate solution is inside the bottle) |               |  |

<sup>\*</sup> The batteries are factory preset for monitoring purposes. These may not last as long as general batteries.

<sup>\*</sup> All specifications subject to change with or without notice

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